

Medical Genetics and Genomics: The Emory Experience

Michael J. Gambello, MD, PhD Professor and Program Director Department of Human Genetics Emory University School of Medicine

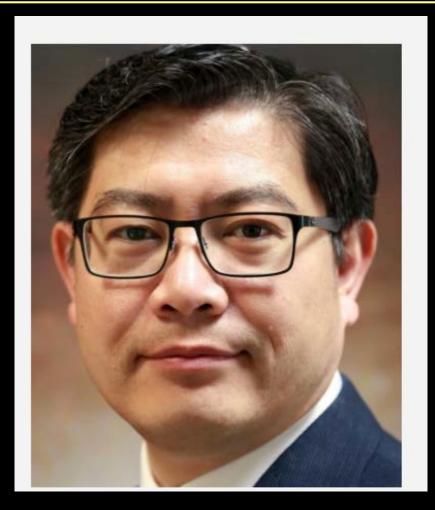


Department of Human Genetics

Welcome to the Department of Human Genetics (DOHG). It is an exciting time for human genetics with the ongoing revolution in genetics and genomics. Our unique combination of a full-fledged basic research faculty along with the comprehensive clinical genetics division places us at the forefront of contemporary translational research and predictive, precision health.

Peng Jin, PhD

Chair, Department of Human Genetics



History of the Division of Medical Genetics in the Department of Human Genetics



1970 Founded by Louis "Skip" Elsas II, M.D. in the Department of Pediatrics

"Skip" Elsas II, M.D



2001-2020 Former Chair, Stephen T. Warren, Ph.D. founded The Department of Human Genetics

Stephen T. Warren, Ph.D.

2002 The Division becomes affiliated with The Department of Human Genetics emphasizing the important relationship between medical genetics and human genetics research.

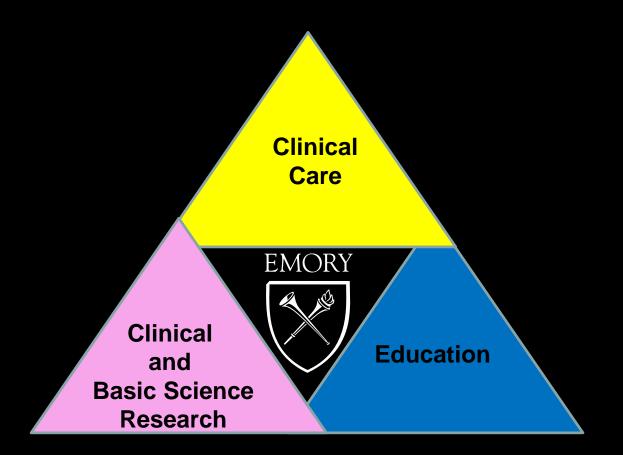
https://med.emory.edu/departments/humangenetics/patient-care/physicians-counselors.html



Division of Medical Genetics A Diverse Group of Genetics Professionals



Our Missions



Educational Programs in Genetics at Emory

- ACGME Accredited Clinical Programs -Medical Genetics and Genomics (MGG) Medical Biochemical Genetics Pediatrics – MGG
- Graduate Program (GMB – Genetics and Molecular Biology)
- 4. ABGC Accredited Genetic Counseling Training Program
- 5. Human Genetics and Nutrition

Core Physician Faculty









Hong Li, MD, PhD Director Metabolic Clinic

Michael J. Gambello, MD, PhD Program Director F

William Wilcox, MD, PhD Program Director MBG

Stephanie Wechsler, MD



Jaime Vengoechea, MD



Rossana Sanchez, MD



Juanita Neira, MD



Emily Black, MD

Sample Schedule – Year 1

Months	July	August	September	October	November	December
Clinical Activity	General Genetics & Metabolism Clinics 4 days/week One admin day/wk One week Call	General Genetics & Metabolism Clinics 4 days/week One admin day/wl One week Call	General Genetics & Metabolism Clinics 4 days/week One admin day/wk One week Call	General Genetics & Metabolism Clinics 4 days/week One admin day/wk One week Call NAMA October (Option to take Year 2)	General Genetics & Metabolism Clinics 4 days/week One admin day/wk One week Call Vacation one week	General Genetics & Metabolism Clinics 4 days/week One admin day/wk One week Call
Months	January	February	March	April	May	June
Clinical Activity	Self Directed Study Call Optional One week vacation	Cancer Genetics Winship Cancer Institute No Call	General Genetics & Metabolism Clinics 4 days/week One admin day/wk One week Call	General Genetics & Metabolism One week Call Outpatient Clinic 4 days/week	Molecular Genetics Laboratory No Call/Clinic 2 weeks Cytogenetics Laboratory No Call/Clinic 2 weeks No Call	Biochem. Laboratory No Call/Clinic 2weeks Vacation one week Seld-Directed study one week

Outpatient Clinics

- 85% Pediatric 15% Adult
- 7000 visits/year
- Diverse patient population
- Large catchment area
- Referrals from
 - Pediatricians
 - Internists
 - Other Specialists
 - Hospital Follow-up
- Wait list 1-2 months
- Exploring Telemedicine



Tennessee N.C. South Carolina Alabama Georgia

Georgia 10 million

Metro Atlanta 5 million





Outpatient Clinics

General Genetics Clinics – Every Day

- Intellectual disability, speech delay, dysmorphic features
- Birth defects, failure to thrive, autism spectrum disorders
- Family history of cancer, aortic dissection etc.

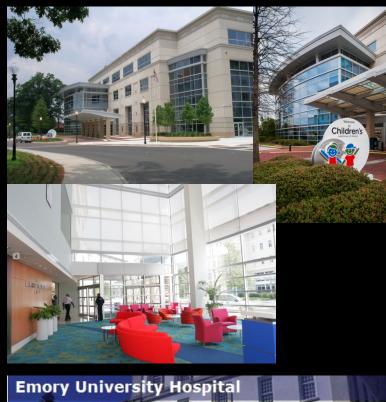
- Metabolism Clinics Mondays, Tuesdays, Wednesdays
 - Abnormal newborn screens
 - Continuing Care
 - Lysosomal storage disease clinic
 - MPS, Gaucher, Fabry, Pompe etc.

Specialty Clinics

- Skeletal Disorders Clinic
- Craniofacial Clinic
- Fragile X and Down Syndrome Clinics
- Disorders of Sexual Development

- NF1/TSC Clinic
- 22q11.2 Clinic
- Prenatal Clinic
- Cancer Genetics
 Clinic

Inpatient Consultations





Majority at Children's Healthcare of Atlanta – Egleston Campus 278 beds Scottish Rite Campus 273 beds Some adult consultations at Emory University/Tower Hospitals

When on call, resident is the first person called

No outpatient duties when on call

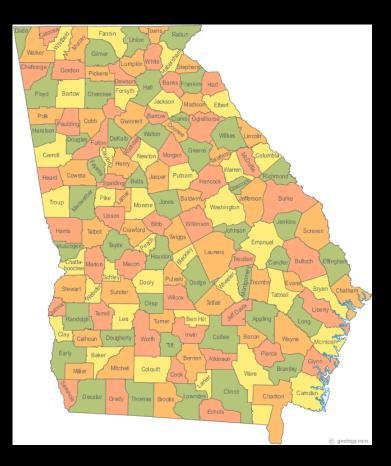
Resident always reviews plan with attending

GEORGIA Newborn Screening

Approximate Births in 2016 130,042

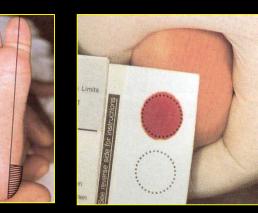
Major Racial/Ethnic Groups

White: 59% American Indian: <1% African American: 37% Asian/Pacific islander: 4% Hispanic Ethnicity: 16% (may also be included in race categories above)



Newborn Screening Follow-up

- Division has NBS followup contract with GA.
- Angela Wittenauer, nurse coordinator, 6 nurses.
- NBS database



- Superb opportunity to learn about the management of positive screens for over 30 inborn errors of metabolism
- NICHD Pilot projects led by Dr. Wilcox on NBS for MPS1 Pompe disease, XALD, SMA, Homocystinuria
- Forming a Long-term Followup Program

Didactic Learning

• HGC 715 – Human Genetics Fall 3 credits



Kate Garber, PhD Course Director Multiple Lecturers

• HGC 745 – Medical Genetics Fall/Spring 3 credits



Stephanie Wechsler, MD Course Director Multiple Lecturers

Clinical Conference

Drs. Li/Vengoechea coordinators.

CME credits for Faculty.

Weekly one hour presentation of two cases.

Presentations by GCs, GC students, residents, medical students. Faculty Mentor assigned. Reviews presentations and ensures content for CME.

Power Point Presentation 25-30 minutes.

Resident gives a CC once a semester

ALL VIRTUAL 2020-2021

Clinical Conference Examples from Fall 2018

	1_			
Date	Presenter	Topic		
09/18/18	Janette diMonda	From VUS to Diagnosis: A Case of Singlton-Merten		
		Syndrome		
	Morgan Simmons	Fabry Disease: Fact or Faux?		
10/02/18	Rachel Linnemann	Diagnostic Challenges in Cystic Fibrosis		
	Rhea Behlmann			
10/09/18	Emily Davis Black	Review the management of PLA2G6-associated		
		neurodegeneration and explore potential therapeutic		
		options that are in clinical trials		
	Matthew Walsh	X-linked Conelia de Lange Syndrome		
10/23/18	Chelsea Leonard	NAA10-Related Syndrome		
	Georgia Loucopoulos	Patient decision-making for prenatal testing when faced		
		with a VUS		
11/06/18	Abdulrazak K.Alali	Holocarboxylase Synthetase Deficiency: A Case Presentation		
		and Review Of The Literature		
	Merlene Peter	The Tale of Two Translocations		
11/13/18	Aixa Gonzalez Garcia	Inherited Systemic Hyalinosis (ANTXR2 related disorder)		
	Ellie Westfall	Challenges of DICER1 Diagnosis		
11/20/18	Christine Tallo	MLH1 Epimutations: An Overlooked Cause of Lynch		
		Syndrome		
	Virginia Casola	A Look Into Li-Fraumeni Syndrome		
	_			
12/04/18	Allison Foley	A Review of Achondroplasia and Current Investigational		
		Treatment Options		
	Tina Kushary	Clinical and Molecular Diagnosis, Screening and		
	· ·	Management of Beckwith-Wiedemann Syndrome: A Newly		
		Published International Consensus Statement		

Clinical Conference Weekly Notice



Continuing Medical Education 1462 Clifton Rd., NE, Suite 276 Atlanta, GA 30322 Email: cme@emory.edu Phone: 404-727-5695 FAX: 404-727-5667

Clinical Conference January 22, 2019

Speaker

Emily Black, MD, Medical Genetics Resident PGY5

Mentor Rossana Sánchez, MD

Title of Presentation An Update on a Recurrent Microdeletion Syndrome

Learning Objectives:

- Review an adult case of Smith Magenis syndrome, the clinical presentation, management and surveillance
- Review the common deleted region in Smith Magenis syndrome
- Discuss Birt Hogg Dube syndrome, the molecular etiology, clinical presentation and surveillance recommendations

Presenter Financial Relationships: NONE Company/Role: Emory University Medical Genetics Resident PGY5 Financial Relationships of RSS Director,

Planning Committee Members and Others: NONE

Speaker

Rachel Logan, MSSc, Genetic Counselor II Children's Hospital of Atlanta

> Mentor Rossana Sánchez, MD

Title of Presentation

Parental Mosaicism and Monogenic Epilepsies: Case of CACNAIA – Associated Ataxia and Epileptic Encephalopathy

Learning Objectives:

- Review the pathogenesis of CACNA1A associated disorders
- Describe the clinical features of CACNA1A associated disorders
- Discuss reports of parental mosaicism in monogenic epilepsies

Presenter Financial Relationships: NONE

Company/Role: Children's Hospital of Atlanta, Genetic Counselor II Commercial support for RSS/Session: NONE Financial Relationships of RSS Director, Planning Committee Members and Others: NONE

Grand Rounds/ Research Seminars

- Grand Rounds
 - Every other week
 - Mondays 8-9 AM
 - Schedule posted on Dept.
 Website
 - Local and invited speakers
 - Resident will give one grand rounds each year
 - ALL VIRTUAL 2020-2021

- Research Seminar
 - Alternates with GR
 - Mondays 12-1 PM
 - Schedule on Dept. Website
 - Local and invited speakers
 - Residents should try to go.
 Discuss with Dr. Gambello.
 - ALL VIRTUAL 2020-2021

Self-Directed Learning

- 18 months clinical
- 1.5 months laboratory rotations
- 3 weeks vacation each year
- Leaves 3 months for dedicated self-directed learning
- Involvement in one clinical trial
- Opportunities for other projects/Poster and Manuscript Preparation

Research Opportunities

- Clinical Behavioral and molecular characterization of 3q29 deletion syndrome patients
 - Dr. Jennifer Mulle
- Elucidating inheritance patterns of dystonias
- Next-generation sequencing panels for dystonias
 Dr. Hyder Jinnah
- Newborn screening performance improvement
 - Arthur Hagar, PhD

Research Projects

- Identifying novel ciliopathy mutations using cilia proteome and EGL databases.
 - Tamara Caspary, PhD
- Mining a longitudinal data set for patterns in outcomes of patients with classic galactosemia.
 - Judy Fridovich-Keil, PhD
- Screen for familial hyperlipidemia in EMR using LDL levels
 - Jaime Vengoechea, MD

Research Projects

- Development of a cell-free DNA-based biomarker for methylation status to be used for disease diagnosis and treatment.
 - Peng Jin, PhD
- Clinical definition and gene discovery for skeletal disorder
 - William Wilcox, MD, PhD
- Exploring methylation abnormalities in tuberous sclerosis complex
 - Michael Gambello, MD, PhD

Genetic Clinical Trials Group

- One of the most capable and experienced clinical trial centers for genetic disorders.
- 30 Sponsored clinical trials
- 10 Registries for genetic diseases
- 3 NIH contracts for newborn screening pilot studies
 - Pompe
 - MPS1, X-Linked ALD
 - SMA
- ALL trainees take part in at least one clinical trial

Examples

- Biomarin ACHON 111-301
- Disease: Achondroplasia
- PI: Wilcox
- SC: Allison Foley
- Actual/Proj Enrollment: 9

A Phase 3 Randomized, Double-Blind, Placebo-Controlled, Multicenter Study to Evaluate the Efficacy and Safety of BMN 111 in Children with Achondroplasia

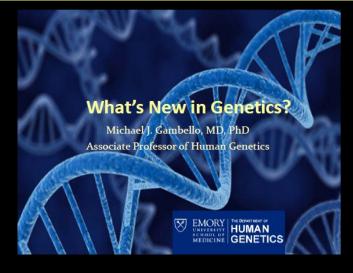
Neuronext FX-Learn PI: Amy Talboy; SC: Jean Luan McColl Actual/Proj Enrollment: 7 NIH sponsored, Phase 2, Double-blind, Placebo-controlled, Multicenter study for children with fragile X syndrome (FXS) (ages 32 months to 6 years of age inclusive) extension

Teaching Opportunities

Pediatric residents Pediatric neurology residents Pediatric liver residents Obstetric-gynecology residents Medical Students Genetic counseling students

Educating Primary Care Providers

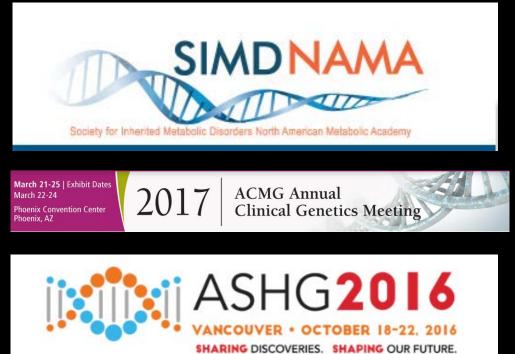
Grand Rounds Invited Lectures Workshops Community Outreach Core Resident Lectures





Meetings

- All trainees go to NAMA first or second year.
- One meeting a year, usually ACMG, SIMD, ASHG.



 Ideal to have an abstract for the meeting.

 Can sometimes get travel award for other meetings e.g. SERGG



Department Retreat

Residents and Fellows are encouraged to attend



Other Aspects of Program

- \$1500 moving expense
- One administrative day/week with no scheduled clinics
- \$600 book allowance
- 3 weeks vacation a year

Email us with QUESTIONS??



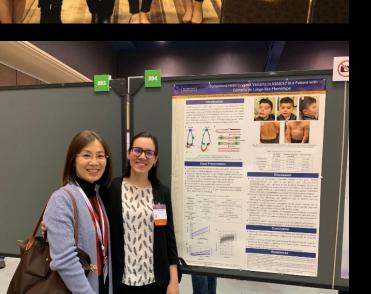


Liz McKenna Program Coordinator Elizabeth.mckenna@emory.edu

Michael J. Gambello, MD, PhD Program Director Mgambel@emory.edu

We are a Fun Group!









Christmas at Dr. G's



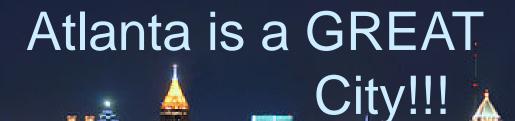
GRADUATION TIME

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A Visit to the Atlanta Botanical Garden



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DELTA AIR LINES

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